

VOCABULARY



Classroom language

The teacher says

a Match the phrases and pictures 1–13.

- Open your books, please.
- Go to page 84.
- Do exercise a.
- Read the text.
- Look at the board.
- Close the door.
- 1 Work in pairs / groups.
- Answer the questions.
- Listen and repeat.
- Stand up.
- Sit down.
- Turn off your mobile.
- Please stop talking!

b (132)) Listen and check.

You say

a Match the phrases and pictures 14–22.

- Sorry, can you repeat that, please?
- 14 Sorry I'm late.
- I don't understand.
- Can I have a copy, please?
- How do you spell it?
- I don't know.
- Excuse me, what's _____ in English?
- Can you help me, please?
- What page is it?

b (133)) Listen and check.

c Cover the sentences and look at the pictures.
Say the sentences.

the
Look at **the** board.
Answer **the** questions.

- Use **the** when we know which (board, questions, etc.).
Look at **the** board. NOT ~~look at a board~~.
- Use **the** with singular and plural nouns (the board, the questions).

◀ p.8



Things

VOCABULARY BANK

► Pocket Book
pp.23-24

a Match the words and pictures.

- 1 a book /bʊk/
- 1 a coin /kɔɪn/
- 1 a credit card /'kredɪt kɑːd/
- 1 a diary /'daɪəri/
- 1 a dictionary /'dɪkʃənəri/
- 1 a file /faɪl/
- 1 glasses /'glɑːsɪz/
- 1 headphones /'hedfəʊnz/
- 1 an identity card /aɪ'dentəti kɑːd/
- 1 an iPod /'aɪpɒd/
- 1 a key /kiː/
- 1 a laptop /'læptɒp/
- 1 a magazine /mægə'ziːn/
- 1 a mobile (phone) /'məʊbaɪl/
- 1 a newspaper /'njuːzpeɪpə/
- 1 a pen /pen/
- 1 a pencil /'pensl/
- 1 a photo /'fəʊtəʊ/
- 1 a piece of paper /piːs əv 'peɪpə/
- 1 a purse /pɜːs/
- 1 scissors /'sɪzəz/
- 1 a stamp /stæmp/
- 1 sunglasses /'sʌŋglɑːsɪz/
- 1 a ticket /'tɪkɪt/
- 1 a tissue /'tɪʃuː/
- 1 an umbrella /ʌm'brelə/
- 1 a wallet /'wɒlɪt/
- 1 a watch /wɒtʃ/



b 151 Listen and check.

Plural nouns
Some words for things are plural, e.g. *glasses, headphones, trousers*. Don't use *a / an* with plural nouns. NOT *a glasses, a headphones*.

c Cover the words and look at the pictures. In pairs, ask and answer.

What is it? It's a watch.

What are they? They're glasses.

◀ p.12

GO TO THE SHOPPING

- C:** Good morning!
S: Good morning!
Can I help you?
C: Yes, I'd (would) like a pair of black jeans.
S: It's OK.
What size are you?
C: I'm 38 size .
S: Here you are.
C: Can I try them on?
S: Yes, of course.
C: Where are the changing rooms, please?
S: They are over there, in front of stairs.
C: Thank you.
C: Have you got a bigger one, please?
S: Yes, of course.
C: They are OK.
I'll take them.
How much are they?
S: 120 pounds.
C: Can I pay by credit card?
S: Yes, of course.
Here is the receipt
C: Thank you. Bye.
S: Goodbye



- C:** Customer
S: Shop assistant

USEFUL SENTENCES

- Where is the underground?.... ¿ Donde está el metro?
- What time does it open? ¿ A qué hora abren?
- What time does it close? ¿ A qué hora cierran?
- Thanks for your help Gracias por su ayuda
- Can you help me, please? Me puede ayudar, por favour
- Where is the toilet, please? ¿ Dónde está el servicio?.
- I need to go to the bank..... Necesito ir al banco
- Does anyone here speak Spanish? ¿ Alguien habla español?
- Where can I buy? ¿ Dónde puedo comprar...?
- I can't find my luggage ... No puedo encontrar mi equipaje.
- Which way is it to the ...? ¿ Cómo puedo llegar a..?
- Where I can buy a ticket?....¿ Dónde puedo comprar un billete?
- A single fare..... (Billete solo de ida)
- A return ticket..... (Billete de ida y vuelta)
- Please tell me when I have to get off ... Por favor dígame dónde tengo que bajar.
- Where can I hire a car?¿ Dónde puedo alquilar un coche?

Match the verbs and pictures.

Suzy Stressed

- have a shower
- have a coffee
- do the housework
- start work at 8.30
- finish work at 6.30
- get dressed
- 1 wake up at 7.00
- have lunch at work
- go shopping
- go to bed late
- have pizza for dinner
- get home late
- go to work by bus
- watch TV and check emails

Henry Healthy

- go to Italian classes
- do Italian homework
- 1 get up at 8.00
- have breakfast
- do exercise
- go home early
- walk to work
- relax
- take the dog for a walk
- sleep for eight hours
- make the dinner
- have a bath

Suzy Stressed



Henry Healthy



b (2/37)) Listen and check.

c In pairs, cover the phrases and look at the pictures. **A** describe Suzy's day, then **B** describe Henry's day. Then swap.



have

Have has two meanings.

- 1 For family and possessions, e.g. *I have three children.*
He has a big house.
- 2 For activities, e.g. *I have lunch at 1.30.* *She has a shower in the morning.*

More verb phrases

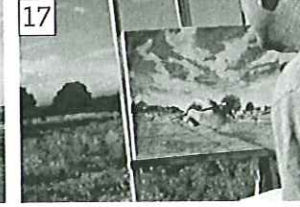
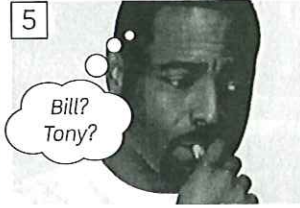
a Match the verbs and pictures.

- 1 buy (a ticket) /baɪ/
- 2 call / phone (your mum) /kɔːl/ /fəʊn/
- 3 dance (the tango) /dɑːns/
- 4 draw (a picture) /drɔː/
- 5 drive (a car) /draɪv/
- 6 find (a parking space) /faɪnd/
- 7 forget (somebody's name) /fə'get/
- 8 give (somebody flowers) /gɪv/
- 9 hear (a noise) /hɪə/
- 10 help (somebody) /help/
- 11 look for (your keys) /lʊk fɔː/
- 12 meet (for a coffee) /miːt/
- 13 paint (a picture) /peɪnt/
- 14 play (chess) /pleɪ/
- 15 remember (somebody's name) /rɪ'membə/
- 16 run (a race) /rʌn/
- 17 see (a film) /siː/
- 18 sing (a song) /sɪŋ/
- 19 swim (in the sea) /swɪm/
- 20 take (photos) /teɪk/
- 21 talk (to your teacher) /tɔːk/
- 22 tell (somebody a secret) /tel/
- 23 use (a computer) /juːz/
- 24 wait for (a bus) /weɪt fɔː/

b (254)) Listen and check.

c Cover the verbs and look at the pictures. Test yourself or a partner.

◀ p.36



Verb phrases

a Match the verbs and pictures.

- cook /kʊk/
- do /du:/
- drink /drɪŋk/
- eat /i:t/
- go /gəʊ/
- have /hæv/
- like /laɪk/
- listen /'lɪsn/
- 1 live /lɪv/
- play /pleɪ/
- read /ri:d/
- say /seɪ/
- speak /spi:k/
- study /'stʌdi/
- take /teɪk/
- want /wɒnt/
- watch /wɒtʃ/
- wear /weə/
- work /wɜ:k/



in a flat



in an office



children



economics



German



a new car



a newspaper



animals



to the cinema



TV



to music



tennis



an umbrella



homework / housework



the guitar



sorry



mineral water



fast food



dinner



exercise



glasses

b (2/2)) Listen and check.

work

Work has two meanings.

- 1 She works in a museum.
= it's her job
- 2 The phone doesn't work.
= it's broken

have or eat?

Have can be used with both food and drink, and is common with meals, e.g. *have a sandwich, have a coffee, have lunch.*

Eat can only be used with food, e.g. *eat fast food.*

c Cover the verbs and look at the pictures. Test yourself or a partner.

◀ p.20

a Match the words and pictures.

- an **admin**istrator /əd'mɪnɪstreɪtə/
- 1 an **arch**itect /'ɑ:kɪtekt/
- a **bu**ilder /'bɪldə/
- a **chef** / a **cook** /ʃef/ /kʊk/
- a **dent**ist /'dentɪst/
- a **do**ctor /'dɒktə/
- an **engine**er /endʒɪ'nɪə/
- a **factory w**orker /'fæktəri wɜ:kə/
- a **flight att**endant /'flaɪt ətendənt /
- a **foot**baller /'fʊtbɔ:lə/
- a **hair**dresser /'heədresə/
- a **journal**ist /'dʒɜ:nəlɪst/
- a **law**yer /'lɔ:jə/
- a (bank) **man**ager /('bæŋk) mænɪdʒə/
- a **mod**el /'mɒdl/
- a **music**ian /mju:'zɪʃn/
- a **nurse** /nɜ:s/
- a **pilot** /'paɪlət/
- a **police**man / a **police**woman
/pə'li:smən/ /pə'li:swʊmən/
- a **reception**ist /rɪ'sepʃənɪst/
- a **shop ass**istant /'ʃɒp əsɪstənt/
- a **sold**ier /'sɔ:ldɪə/
- a **teacher** /'ti:tʃə/
- a **vet** /vet/
- a **wait**er / a **wait**ress /'weɪtə/ /'weɪtrəs/



🔍 Pronunciation
 In multisyllable words, final *-er* / *-or* is pronounced /ə/, e.g. *doctor*, *teacher*.
 Final *-ian* is pronounced /jən/, e.g. *musician*.
a / an + jobs
 We use *a / an* + job words.
She's a model. NOT *She's model.*

b (2/8)) Listen and check.

c Cover the jobs. In pairs, say what the people do.

She's a vet. He's an engineer.

d (2/9)) Listen and repeat the sentences. What do you do?



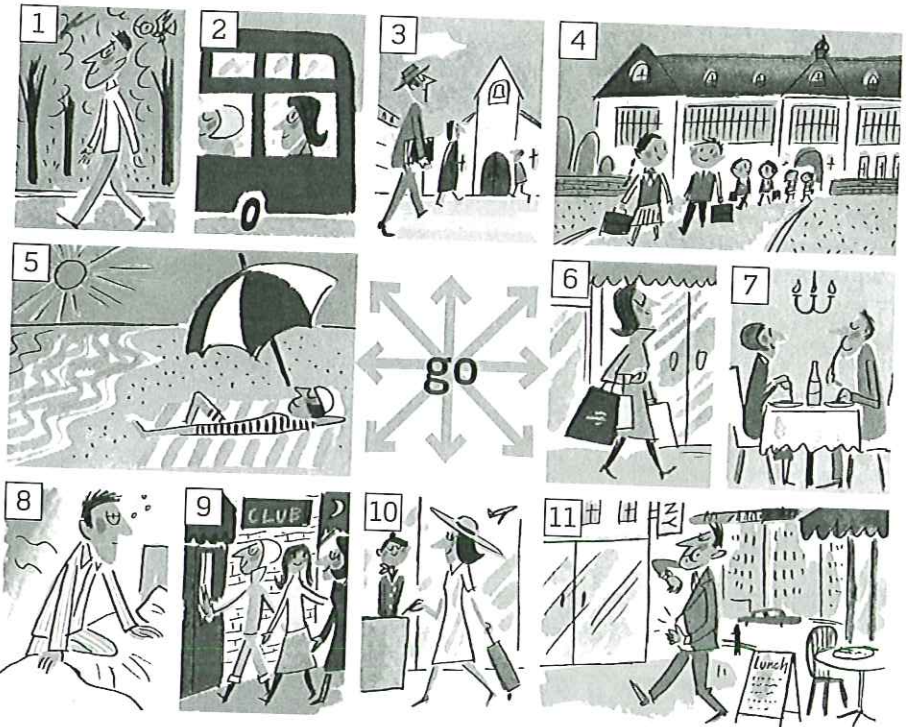
go, have, get

VOCABULARY BANK

► Pocket Book
pp.28-29

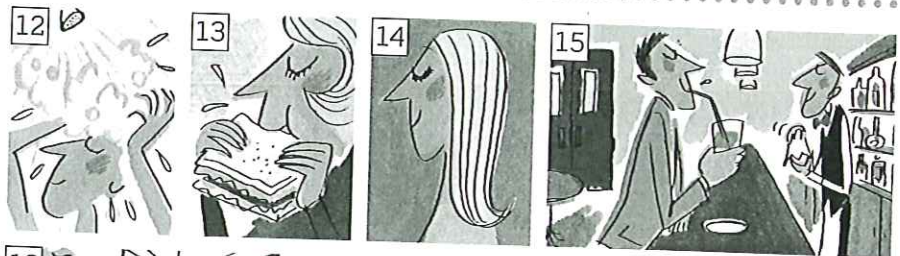
Match the verbs and pictures.

- by bus / by car / by plane /bas/ /ka:/ /plein/
- 1 for a walk /wɔ:k/
- home (from school) /həʊm/
- out (on Friday night) /aʊt/
- shopping /'ʃɒpɪŋ/
- to a restaurant /'restɒrənt/
- to bed (late) /bed/
- to church / to mosque /tʃɜ:rtʃ/ /mɒsk/
- to the beach /bi:tʃ/
- back (to work) /bæk/
- on holiday /'hɒlədeɪ/



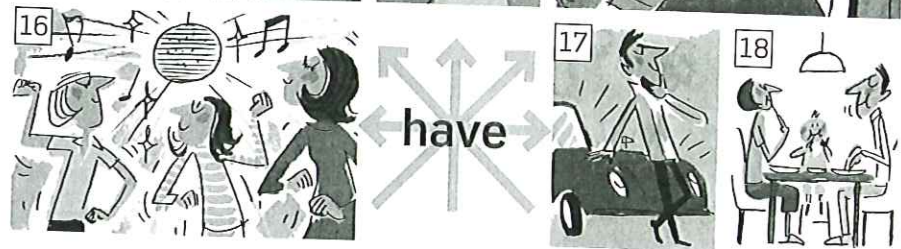
go

- a car / a bike /ka:/ /bɪk/
- long hair /lɒŋ 'heə/
- breakfast / lunch / dinner /'brekfəst/ /lʌntʃ/ /'dɪnə/
- a drink /drɪŋk/
- a good time /gud taɪm/
- a sandwich /'sænwɪdʒ/
- a shower / a bath / a swim /'ʃaʊə/ /bɑ:θ/ /swɪm/



have

- a newspaper (= buy) /'nju:zpeɪpə/
- a taxi / a bus / a train (= take) /'tæksi/ /bʌs/ /treɪn/
- an email / a letter (= receive) /'i:meɪl/ /'letə/
- dressed /drest/
- home (= arrive) /həʊm/
- to the airport (= arrive) /'eəpɔ:t/
- up (early) /ʌp/



get

361) Listen and check.

Cover the expressions and look at the pictures. Test yourself or a partner.

Take turns to say three things you did yesterday and three you did last week with *went*, *had*, or *got*.

Yesterday I got up early. I had breakfast in a café. I went shopping...



1 ROOMS

Match the words and pictures 1–10.

- ☐ a bathroom /'bɑ:θru:m/
- ☐ a bedroom /'bedru:m/
- ☐ a dining room /'daɪnɪŋ ru:m/
- ☐ a garage /'gærɑ:ʒ/
- ☐ a garden /'gɑ:dn/
- ☐ a hall /hɔ:l/
- ☐ a kitchen /'kɪtʃɪn/
- ☐ a living room /'lɪvɪŋ ru:m/
- ☐ 1 a study /'stʌdi/
- ☐ a toilet /'tɔɪlət/

2 PARTS OF A ROOM

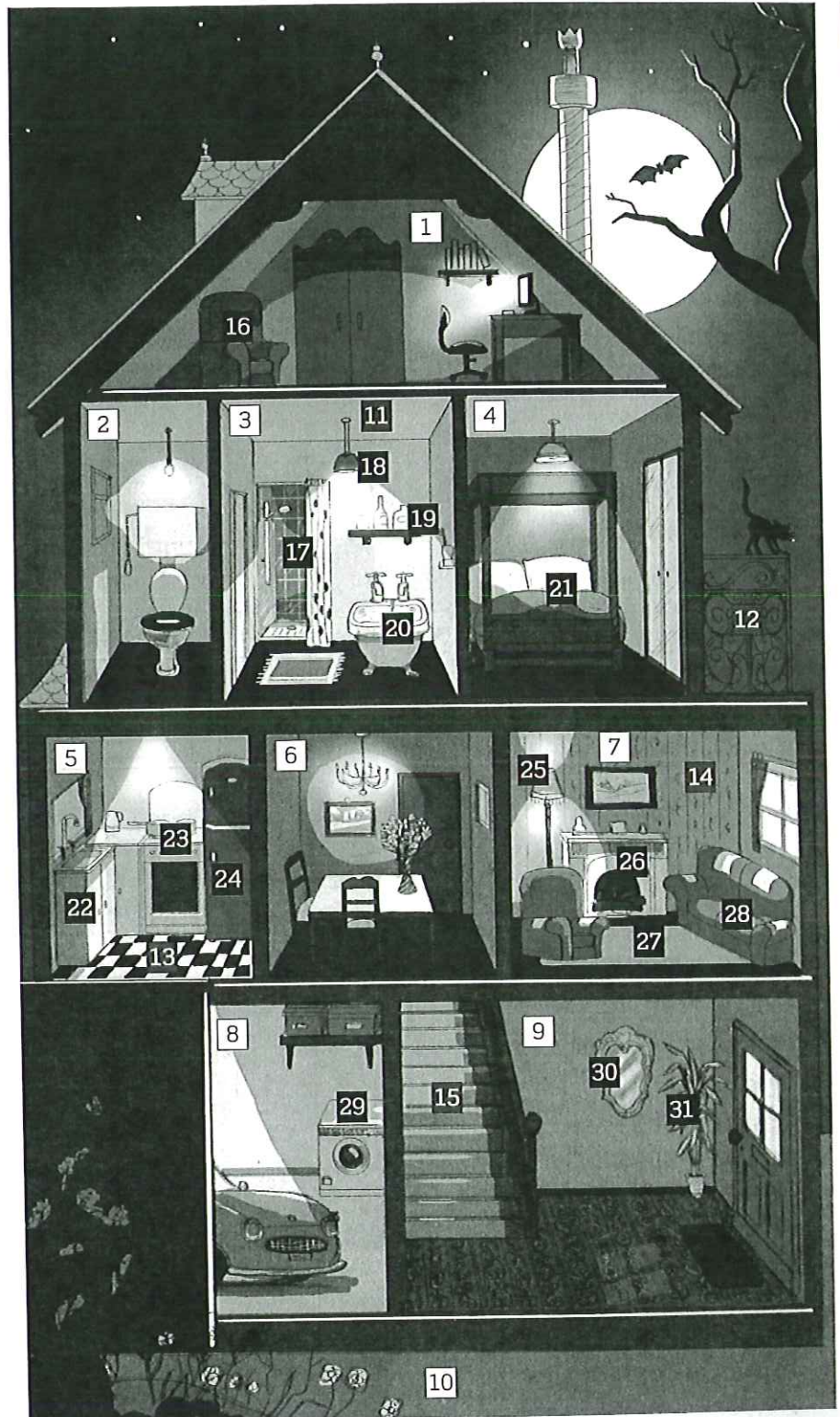
Match the words and pictures 11–15.

- ☐ a balcony /'bælkəni/
- ☐ the ceiling /'si:lɪŋ/
- ☐ the floor /flɔ:/
- ☐ the stairs /steəz/
- ☐ the wall /wɔ:l/

3 THINGS IN A ROOM

a Match the words and pictures 16–31.

- ☐ an armchair /'ɑ:mtʃeə/
- ☐ a bath /bɑ:θ/
- ☐ a bed /bed/
- ☐ a carpet /'kɑ:pɪt/
- ☐ a cooker /'kʊkə/
- ☐ a cupboard /'kʌbɔ:d/
- ☐ a fireplace /'faɪəpleɪs/
- ☐ a fridge /frɪdʒ/
- ☐ a lamp /læmp/
- ☐ a light /laɪt/
- ☐ a mirror /'mɪrə/
- ☐ a plant /plɑ:nt/
- ☐ a shelf (shelves) /ʃelf/
- ☐ a shower /'ʃaʊə/
- ☐ a sofa / a couch /'səʊfə/ /kaʊtʃ/
- ☐ a washing machine /'wɒʃɪŋ məʃi:n/



b (4 12)) Listen and check 1–3.

c Cover the words and look at the pictures. Test yourself or a partner.

◀ p.62

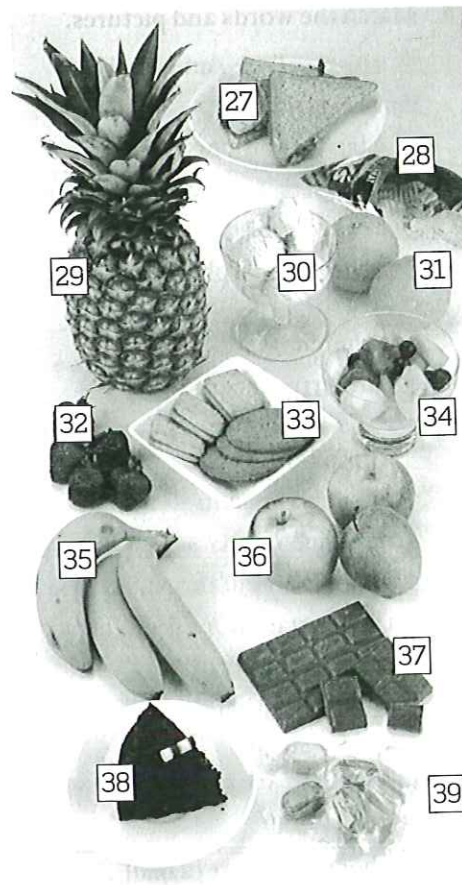
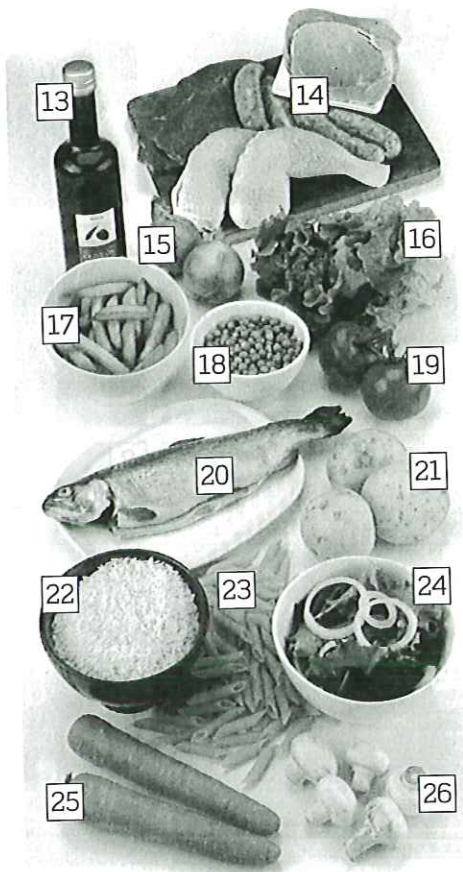
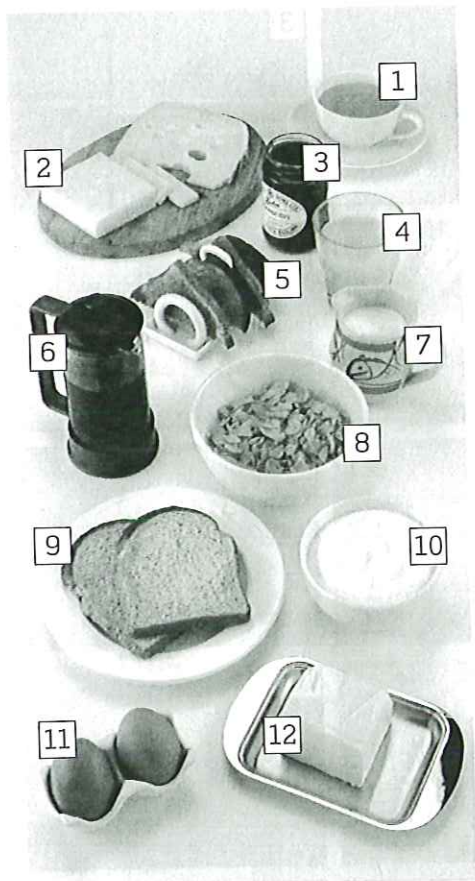
37

Central heating and air conditioning
Central heating is a system that makes a house warm, usually using radiators.
Air conditioning is a system that makes a house cool.

Food

VOCABULARY BANK

► Pocket Book
p.31



a Match the words and pictures.

Breakfast /'brekfəst/

- bread /bred/
- butter /'bʌtə/
- cereal /'siəriəl/
- cheese /tʃi:z/
- coffee /'kɒfi/
- eggs /egz/
- jam /dʒæm/
- (orange) juice /dʒu:s/
- milk /milk/
- sugar /'ʃʊgə/
- 1 tea /ti:/
- toast /təʊst/

Lunch / dinner /lʌntʃ/ /'dɪnə/

- fish /fɪʃ/
- meat (steak, chicken, sausages, ham) /mi:t/
- (olive) oil /ɔɪl/
- pasta /'pæstə/
- rice /raɪs/
- salad /'sæləd/

Vegetables /'vedʒtəblz/

- carrots /'kærəts/
- chips (French fries) /tʃɪps/
- a lettuce /'letɪs/
- mushrooms /'mʌʃrʊmz/
- onions /'ɒnjənz/
- peas /pi:z/
- potatoes /pə'teɪtəʊz/
- tomatoes /tə'məʊtəʊz/

Fruit /fru:t/

- apples /'æplz/
- bananas /bə'nəʊnəz/
- oranges /'ɒrɪndʒɪz/
- a pineapple /'paɪnæpl/
- strawberries /'strɔ:bərɪz/

Desserts /dɪ'zɜ:ts/

- cake /keɪk/
- fruit salad /fru:t 'sæləd/
- ice cream /aɪs 'kri:m/

Snacks /snæks/

- biscuits /'bɪskɪts/
- chocolate /tʃɒklət/
- crisps /krɪps/
- sandwiches /'sænwɪdʒɪz/
- sweets /swi:ts/

b (4/29)) Listen and check.

c Cover the words and look at the pictures. Test yourself or a partner.

◀ p.68

BASIC VOCABULARY: Study these words

PEOPLE

GENERAL

person /pe:rsn/	persona	man/men /mæn/men/	hombre/s
people /pi:pl/	gente, personas	woman/women /wuman/wimen/	mujer/es
child /children /tcháild/tchildrn/	niño/s, pequeño/s	gentleman /dléntlman/	caballero
boy /boi/	niño	lady /léidi/	dama
girl /gɛ:rl/	niña	kids /kidz/	chicos, niños

FAMILY AND RELATIVES

grandparents /grandpéarents/	abuelos	dad, daddy /dæd, dædi/	papá, papi
grandfather /grandfa:ðer/	abuelo	mom, mommy /mam, mámi/	mamá, mami
grandmother /grandmáðer/	abuela	grandpa /grænpa:/	abuelito
grandchildren /grandtchildren/	nietos	granny /græni/	abuelita
grandson /gránsan/	nieto	father-in-law /fá:ðer in ló:/	suegro
granddaughter /grand dó:ter/	nieta	mother-in-law /maðer in ló:/	suegra
parents /péarents/	padres	son-in-law /san in ló:/	yerno
husband /házband/	esposo, marido	daughter-in-law /dó:ter in ló:/	nuera
wife /waif/	esposa, mujer	brother-in-law /bráðer in ló:/	cuñado
father /fá:ðer/	padre	sister-in-law /sister in ló:/	cuñada
mother /máðer/	madre	step-father /step fá:ðer/	padrastra
children /tchildren/	hijos, niños	step-mother /step máðer/	madrastra
son /sán/	hijo	step-son /step san/	hijastro
daughter /dó:ter/	hija	step-daughter /step dó:ter/	hijastra
brother /bráðer/	hermano	step-brother /step bráðer/	hermanastro
sister /sister/	hermana	step-sister /step sister/	hermanastra
uncle /áŋkl/	tío	foster-father /fóster fá:ðer/	padre adoptivo
aunt /a:nt/	tía	foster-mother /fóster máðer/	madre adoptiva
nephew /néfiu/	sobrino	god-father /god fá:ðer/	padrino
niece /ni:s/	sobrina	god-mother /god máðer/	madrina
cousin /kázin/	primo		

